The Board of the ALBANIAN ASSOCIATION OF REGIONAL SCIENTISTS A.A.R.S-2025

[A.A.R.S.. is a Think Tank of groups of people with multidisciplinary work in the fields of Regional Sciences and Sustainability, which occurs with the selfless contribution of participants who offer their work to the global scientific community]

President and Chair, Journals Management Committee (SRDSJ)

Professor Assistant Filipos A. Ruxho Full member of the American Economic Association – AEA.

> Legal Committee Assistant Professor Edib Abazi, Dr. Murat Hulaj

Advisors Associate Professor Antoneta Arseni Polo, Professor Kreshnik Bello, Dr Anastasios Sepetis

> Chief Executive MSc. Alberina Hamiti Pedagogical Psychologist

Conference Co-ordinator Professor Kreshnik Bello

International Relations Coordinators Dr Samir Suma

Students Observer

Egzona Kodraliu, Florinda Ukshini, Albulena Slovinja, Burim Berhani, Adnan Haradini, Shpresa Curroja, Egzon Kodraliu, Albion Krasniqi, Arbenita Xhela.

> Website Administrators Shuajb Qerimi, Filipos A. Ruxho

Secretariat

Kreshnik Bello, Ismet Voka, Samir Suma, Arben Vercubi, Erjola Barnullushi, Dimistrios Tsiotas, Fejzulla Beha, Fernando Texeira, Susana Pescada, Dimas Angga Negoro, Anggeliki Menegaki, Antoneta Arseni Polo.

Critical Surveys Editors

Dr. Antoneta Polo, Dr. Dimitrios Tsiotas. Dr. Ligita Šarkutė, Dr. Carolina Palma, Dr. Samir uma, Dr. Susana Soares, Dr. Fernando Teixeira.

> Book Review Editors Dr Fejzulla Beha, Dr. Kreshnik Bello, Dr, Samir Suma, Dr. Ismet Voka

> > Publisher – Manager Dr. Filipos A. Ruxho

<u>The Editorial Board</u> of the Sustainable Regional Development <u>Scientific Journal (SRDS J) - 2025</u> Editor-in-Chief

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT FILIPOS A. RUXHO Sustainable Regional Development Scientific Journal Honorary Co - Editors-in-Chief

PROFESSOR TUZIN BAYCAN, Department of Urban and Regional Planning, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey

> PROFESSOR CHRISTOS AP. LADIAS Regional Science Inquiry Journal www.rsijournal.eu

PROFESSOR MARINELA KRSTINIC NIZIC, Vice-Dean for Development Faculty of Tourism and Hospitality Management, Opatija, University of Rijeka, Croatia

Honorary Editors-Authors

PROFESSOR EVIS KUSHI Former Minister of Education, University of Elbasan, Albania

RECTOR-PROFESSOR ARMAND KRASNIQI University "Haxhi Zeka" Peja, Kosovo

ASSISTANT PROFESSOR ZOI ALEXOPOULOU Hertford College, University of Oxford, United Kingdom

PROFESSOR EBONYA L. WASHINGTON Columbia University, USA

PROFESSOR HIROYUKI SHIBUSAWA President of the Regional Science Association International, Toyohashi University of Technology, Japan

PROFESSOR ELIAS CARAYANNIS School of Business, The George Washington University, Washington, USA

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR YANSUIY LIU Normal University, College of Resources Science and Technology, Beijing, China

PROFESSOR TONIN GJURAJ Rector, University Luigj Gurakuqi, Shkoder, Albania.

PROFESSOR ANA VINUELA Professor of the Department of Applied Economics, University of Oviedo, Spain

> PROFESSOR FATMIR MEMAJ Vice Dean, Faculty of Economics, University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ZEKI KARATAŞ Department of Social Work, Recep Tayyip Erdogan University, Turkiye.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR DANIEL FELSENSTEIN Department of Geography, Hebrew University of Jerusalem, Israel

PROFESSOR KIRAN PRASAD Dept. of Communication and Journalism, Sri Padmavati Mahila University, Tirupati, India

PROFESSOR RUDIGER HAMM Department of Business Administration and Economics Niederrhein, University of Applied Sciences, Krefeld, Germany

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ANDREA CARAGLIU Faculty of Regional and Urban Economics Politecnico di Milano, ABC Department. Italy

Editors-Authors

PROFESSOR ARBEN MERKOCI Member of the Academy of Sciences of Albania, Institut Catala de Nanociencia i Nanotecnologia (ICN), Autonomous University of Barcelona (UAB), Spain PROFESSOR KRESHNIK BELLO Faculty of Economics European University of Tirana, Albania.

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT JFERNANDO TEIXERIA Instituto Politecnico de Beja, Portugal

> PROFESSOR ALGIS KRUPAVICIUS Mykolas Romeris University, Lithuania.

PROFESSOR MOH'D AHMAD AL-NIMR Mechanical Engineering Department Jordan University of Science and Technology, Irbid, Jordan.

> PROFESSOR NEXHDET SHALA Dean of Agribusiness Faculty, University Haxhi Zeka Peja, Kosovo

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR LIGITA SARKUTĖ Department of Public Administration Vytautas Magnus University, Lithuania.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ENKELA CACA BABARAMO, University "Eqrem Cabej", Gjirokaster, Albania

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT SUSANA SOARES Faculty of Economy, University of Algarve, Portugal

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ANTONETA ARSENI POLO, University "Eqrem Cabej", Gjirokaster, Albania

PROFESSOR DIMITRIOS PETROPOULOS Dean of Agriculture Faculty and Food Science, University of Peloponnese, Greece

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR IBRAHIM HOXHA Faculty of Agribusiness, University Haxhi Zeka Peja, Kosovo

> PROFESSOR BERNARD DOSTI Dean, Faculty of Economics University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ILIRJANA ZYBERI University "Eqrem Çabej", Gjirokaster, Albania

Dr. DIMITRIOS TSIOTAS Department of Regional and Economic Development, Agricultural University of Athens, Greece

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ARSIM ELSHANI Faculty of Agribusiness, University Haxhi Zeka Peja, Kosovo

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT TASOS SEPETIS Faculty of Administration and Economics, University of West Attica, Athens, Greece

PROFESSOR MAHAMMAD REZA POURMOHAMMADI Department of Geography, University of Tabriz, Iran

PROFESSOR MENTOR ALISHANI, Rector, University Ukshin Hoti of Prizren, Kosovo.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR BARDHYL DAUTI Vice-Dean, Faculty of Economics, University of Tetovo, Northern Macedonia.

> PROFESSOR KERRIE M. SANDERS Faculty of Health Economics and Nutrition Australian Catholic University, Australia.

PROFESSOR RENATA KONGOLI Agricultural University of Tirana, Albania.

PROFESSOR RAIMONDA DUKA Faculty of Economics University of Tirana, Albania

PROFESSOR TONIN KOLA Head, Faculty of Economics University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR MIRDAIM AXHAMI Head of the Department of Marketing and Tourism, University of Tirana, Albania

PROFESSOR LUAY ALAWNEH Department of Software Engineering University of Science & Technology, Jordan

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ALMA SHEHU Vice -Rector for Education University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ETLEVA LESKAJ Head, Department of Management University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ANDREA KOXHAJ, Department of Management University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR DITJONA KULE Faculty of Economics University of Tirana, Albania

PROFESSOR ALBANA HASHORVA Faculty of Economics University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR VIOSA HAJDARI Vice -Rector for Budget, Finance and Infrastrucutre, University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AVDULLAH ROBAJ Dean, Faculty of Law, University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo

PROFESSOR ADEM DRESHAJ Dean, Faculty of Management in Tourism, Hospitality and Environment, University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo

PROFESSOR IBISH MAZREKU Faculty of Business, University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo

PROFESSOR AFRIM SELIMAJ Faculty of Management in Tourism, Hospitality and Environment, University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR DORINA HOXHA Dean, Faculty of Law, University of Tirana, Albania

> PROFESSOR ALI TURHANI Faculty of Economics University of Elbasan, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR JONAD BARA Vice-Dean, Faculty of Law University of Tirana, Albania

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT SEVDIE ALSHIQI Faculty of Economics, University of Prishtina, Kosovo.

PROFESSOR JAHO CANAJ Rector, University "Eqrem Cabej" of Gjirokaster, Albania.

PROFESSOR LULJETA KIKINA-GJONI, University "Aleksandër Moisiu", Durrës. Albania

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT SONILA STILLO Dean, Faculty of Natural and Human Sciences, University of Korca, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ISIDOR KOKALARI, Vice – Dean, Faculty of Natural Sciences, University Eqrem Cabej of Gjirokaster, Albania.

> PROFESSOR FATOS UKA Faculty of Economics, Universitety of Prishtin, Kosovo

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR PANAJOT BARKA, Head of the Faculty of Education, Civilization and Greek Education, University Eqrem Cabej of Gjirokaster, Albania.

> PROFESSOR EDMOND BEQIRI Vice -Rector for International Cooperation, University Haxhi Zeka, Peja, Kosovo.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AGIM RYSHA Faculty of Agribusiness, University Haxhi Zeka Peja, Kosovo

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT ERJOLA BARBULLUSHI University of Shkodra, Albania

PROFESSOR ADRIATIK HOXHA Faculty of Economics, Universitety of Prishtina. Kosovo.

PROFESSOR AFERDITA BERISHA Faculty of Economics, Universitety of Prishtina, Kosovo.

PROFESSOR DRITON QEHAJA Faculty of Economics, Universitety of Prishtin, Kosovo

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT AGIM KASAJ Faculty of Computer Sciences European University of Tirana, Albania

PROFESSOR ARBEN VERCUNI Agricultural University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR JASMINA IBRAHIMPAŠIĆ, Vice Recotr, University of Bihac, BIH.

> PROFESSOR ASSISTANT DRILON BUNJAKU – Rector, University Fehmi Agani of Gjakova, Kosovo.

> PROFESSOR ASSISTANT NAZLI TYFEKCI – Vice-Rector, University Fehmi Agani of Gjakova, Kosovo.

> PROFESSOR LORENC EKONOMI, Rector, University Fan Noli of Korca, Albania

PROFESSOR SHKELQIM FORTUZI Rector, University "Aleksandër Moisiu" Durrës. Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR AURELA SALIAJ Rector, University of Vlora, Albania.

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT LEDINA ALOLLI Dean, Faculty of Economics, University Fan Noli of Korca, Albania.

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT GJERGJI MERO Faculty of Agribusiness University Fan Noli of Korca, Albania.

Dr CRISTINA LINCARU National Scientific Research Institut for Labor and Social Protection, Bucharest, Romania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ARDITA TODRI University of Elbasan, Albania

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT SILVANA GASHI Vice-Dean, Faculty of Business, University "Aleksandër Moisiu" Durrës. Albania

PROFESSOR PETRAQ PAPAJORGJI, European University of Tirana, Albania.

PROFESSOR SPIRO DRUSHKU Dean, Faculty of Natural Sciences, University of Tirana, Albania.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR FILLORETA BADANI, Faculty of Economics, University of Vlora, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ELENICA PJERO Faculty of Economics, University of Vlora, Albania.

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT LEDIA THOMA Faculty of Economy and Agribusiness, Agricultural University of Tirana, Albania

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR ADRIANA CRISTINA FERREIRA CALDANA, Departament of Administration, Sustainable Development, University of São Paulo, Brasil

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR FROSINA LONDO, Faculty of Human Sciences, University of Vlora, Albania

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT ISMET VOKA Faculty of Economics, European University of Tirana, Albania. PROFESSOR GEZIM SALA Faculty of Education and Social Sciences University Eqrem Cabej of Gjirokaster, Albania

> PROFESSOR RAHMIJE MUSTAFA Faculty of Economics, Universitety of Prishtina Kosovo

PROFESSOR FLORENTINA XHELILI Faculty of Economics, Universitety of Prishtina Kosovo.

ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR SERDAN KERVAN, Vice-Rector, University Ukshin Hoti Prizren, Kosovo

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT CAROLINA PALMA, Instituto Politécnico de Beja, Portugal.

PROFESSOR ASSISTANT VERA BASILIO, University of Algarve, Portugal.

PROFESSOR ELENA RUDAN, Vice-Dean for Development Faculty of Tourism and Hospitality Management, Opatija, University of Rijeka, Croatia

PROFESSOR ADRIANA GRIGORESCU Full Member Academy of Romanian Scientists National University of Political Studies and Public Administration, Bucharest, Romania.

Book Review Editors

Dr. Kreshnik Bello, Dr Tasos Sepetis Dr. Ismet Voka, Dr. Samir Suma.

Copy Editors

Professor Tonin Gjuraj, Associate Profesor Antoneta Arseni Polo, Professor Assitant Fernando Teixeira, Professor Assistant Susana Soares,

Publisher-Manager



Website: http://www.srdsjournal.eu Email: info@srdsjournal.eu, publisher@srdsjournal.eu, Address: 36 Ahmet Korenica Street, Lagja Mati I, Postal Code 10000, Prishtina, Kosovo. Tel: +38349412500 Address: 4 Rexhep Shala Street, Pall.3/2, Ap.15, Unit.6, Postal Code 1052, Tirana, Albania. Tel: +355683420011 Copyright ©2024: Filipos Ruxho - ALBANIAN ASSOCIATION OF REGIONAL SCIENTISTS (A.A.R.S). The SRDS Journal is indexed in: RSAI, EconPapers, RePec, (BnF) Paris.

Electronic and hard copy editions are offered free of charge